MORPHOLOGICAL AND MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF NEUROPELTIS ACUMINATAS(NA) FIBERS

Atangana Ateba¹, Yannick Serge Nnengue Evoung¹, Fabien Betene Ebanda¹, Tawe Laynde², J.B. Saha Tchinda^{3,4}

¹Laboratory of Mechanics and Production, University of Douala ²Laboratory of Mechanics and Civil Engineering, University of Maroua ³Laboratory of MacromolecularChemistry, University of Yaounde 1, BP 812, Yaounde

CAMEROON

⁴Laboratory of Studies and Research on Wood Material (LERMAB), Faculty of Science and Technology, University de Lorraine, EA 4370 USC INRA, BP 70239, F-54506 Vandoeuvre lès Nancy **FRANCE**

Corresponding Author Email: yannick.nnengue@yahoo.com

ABSTRACT

This present work aims to determine the morphological and mechanical characteristics of fibers from a Cameroon liana locally called "NdikKussa" scientific name *Neuropeltisacuminatas* (NA). The vines are cut in a forest of southern CAMEROON in NGALANE near EBOLOWA. The fibers are extracted by us using the traditional method used to make the kussa. SEM micrographs of the cross section of the fiber are made and tensile tests on fibers of 90 mm length are conducted. These investigations reveal that the cross-section of the fiber is rectangular with channels around which cells are distributed with visible lumens. They also reveal a Young module is 6.043GPa, a maximum tensile stress is 61.64 MPa, and an elongation of 0.0102%.

Keywords: Fibers; SEM Micrographs; Characteristics; Morphological; Mechanical; *Neuropeltisacuminatas*; ndik- kussa.